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# TIHTUR 10 AR CHAW PEK DAN A TAKA IN KAWH HMUH

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## Ruangam

### 10.1 Thukamkeuna

A thiltum

### 10.2 Tihur

10.2.1 A bulpui

10.2.2 Mamawh zat

10.2.3 A kalhmang

10.2.4 Enchianna te

10.2.5 A hrin/rah chhuah

### 10.3 Inven lawkna

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## 10.1 THUKAMKEUNA

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Theih ang tawka tam ar vulh atanga artui leh arsa thar tur chuan an mamawh chawtha tinreng pai chaw a bik taka siam pek a ngai. Ar eitura chaw kan pekte hi a tlangpuiin chaw item hrang hrang chawhpawlh, chawtha hrang hrang inbuktawk taka pawlh hlawmkhawm a ni a, chu chuan a eitu taksa mamawh ang a pai kim vek a ni. Chawte hi ar kum upat dan a zirin chi hrang hrang pek an ni.

### A thiltum:

He practical class neih zawh hnua i tih theih tura beisei chu:

- A tha thei ang ber/tam thei ang ber thar chhuak thei chaw pek dan thiam.

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## 10.2 TIHTUR

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### 10.2.1 A bulpui

Mamawh paikim chaw inbuk tawk mahse mumal taka pek nisi lo hian, pek dan mumal leh tihdan tha taka pek a nih loh chuan duhthusam angin thil a tharchhuah tir thin lo.

Ar farm tlawhna atanga a chawhpawlh dan hrang hrangte han hriat vawikhatna mai pawh hian ar chaw pek dan mumal hriatna kawngah nasa takin mi a pui thei.

**Ad libitum feeding** : Hetiang chaw pek dan method ah hian englai pawha an eitur chaw hlui an ni a, arin ama duhthu angin a ei a, a eizat a mahin a insiam mai a ni. Hetiang hi broiler arah chin than a ni tlangpui, a chhan chu rang taka thang zawt zawt tura kan duh vang leh kan tum ber a nih vang a ni.

**Controlled feeding** : Forced feeding an ti tho bawk. Hrek chung sia tihluhna a chaw eitur a ni mai. He method hi saiar note/arnote kar khat leka upa an nih lai hun reilote an mahni tawka chaw ei nachang an hriat loh laia hman thin a ni.

**Restricted feeding** : Khuahkhirh chung a chaw pek. An duhtawka an ei a, an than lutuk thin ven nan restricted feeding hi hman thin a ni. Tihdan chi thum hman thin a ni:



- a) Limited Everyday-Feeding programme:  
An duhtawka an ei thin a, nikhata an ei thin aia tlem tehsa thlap nitin chaw pek thin an ni.
- b) Skip-a-day feeding (Limited Access) : Nikar danin chaw tehsa thlap pek thin a ni a, chaw pekah hian limited everyday feeding programme-a an nihnih eitur ang zat pek thin an ni.
- c) Varying Nutrient Density : Hetiang khuahkhirh chung a chaw pek dan method ah hian chawa chawtha awmte thildang hmanga pawlh dal a ni.

**Phase feeding :** Phase Feeding hi layer bikah energy khuahkhirh nana hman a ni.

Phase hrang hrangte chu :

- a) Phase-1 (22 to 36 weeks) - Hei hi artui thar tam ber nan leh taksa insiam nan hun pawimawh lai tak a ni.
- b) Phase 2 (37 to 56 weeks) - Layer puitling taksa vawn that leh artui thar nana hun tha a ni.
- c) Phase 3 (57 to 80 weeks) - He hunah hian artui thar a tlahniam a, amino acids leh protein mamawh pawh a tlahniam.

**A pangngai baka chaw chi hrang pek belh :** Calcium pekbelh chung a kalpui a ni tlangpui, breeder or commercial layer-ah hman lar a ni.

### 10.2.2 Mamawh zat

- Chaw chi hrang hrang leh a pek dan method hrang hrang a thua hriat bel.
- Hmun hnaivaia broiler leh layer farm tlawh phalna neih.
- Hrilhfiaktu/kaihruaitu.
- Thil hmuh ang record na bu.
- Ball pen or ink pen.

### 10.2.3 A kalhmang

- 1) Phalna lak hnuah hrilhfiaktu hovin bulhnai broiler leh layer farm tlawh tur ani.
- 2) Thil hriattur pawimawh hmuh ang angte SI no. 10.2.4 ang hian record tur.

### 10.2.4 Enchianna te

Chaw pek dan method hrang hrang a hnuai a tarlante leh an chaw pek chi (type) chungchanga hriat tur pawimawhte uluk taka zirchian a record tur a ni, tin an hman nachhan hrang hrangte a neitu zawh bawk tur.

- i) *Ad libitum* Feeding
- ii) Controlled Feeding
- iii) Restricted Feeding
  - a) Limited Everyday-Feeding Programme
  - b) Skip-a-day Feeding: (Limited Access)
  - c) Varying Nutrient Density

iv) Phase Feeding

Ar chaw pek dan a taka in  
kawh hmuh

v) Supplement Feeding

### **10.2.5 A hrin/rah chhuah**

Thil hmuh ang angte hrilhfahtu nen sawi dun a note bu a ziahluh tur a ni.

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## **10.3 INVEN LAWKNA**

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Farm tlawh hmain archaw pek dan chi hrang hrang chungchang hriatthiamna kawnga harsatna tawh loh nan a thu hriat bel hmasak tur a ni.



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